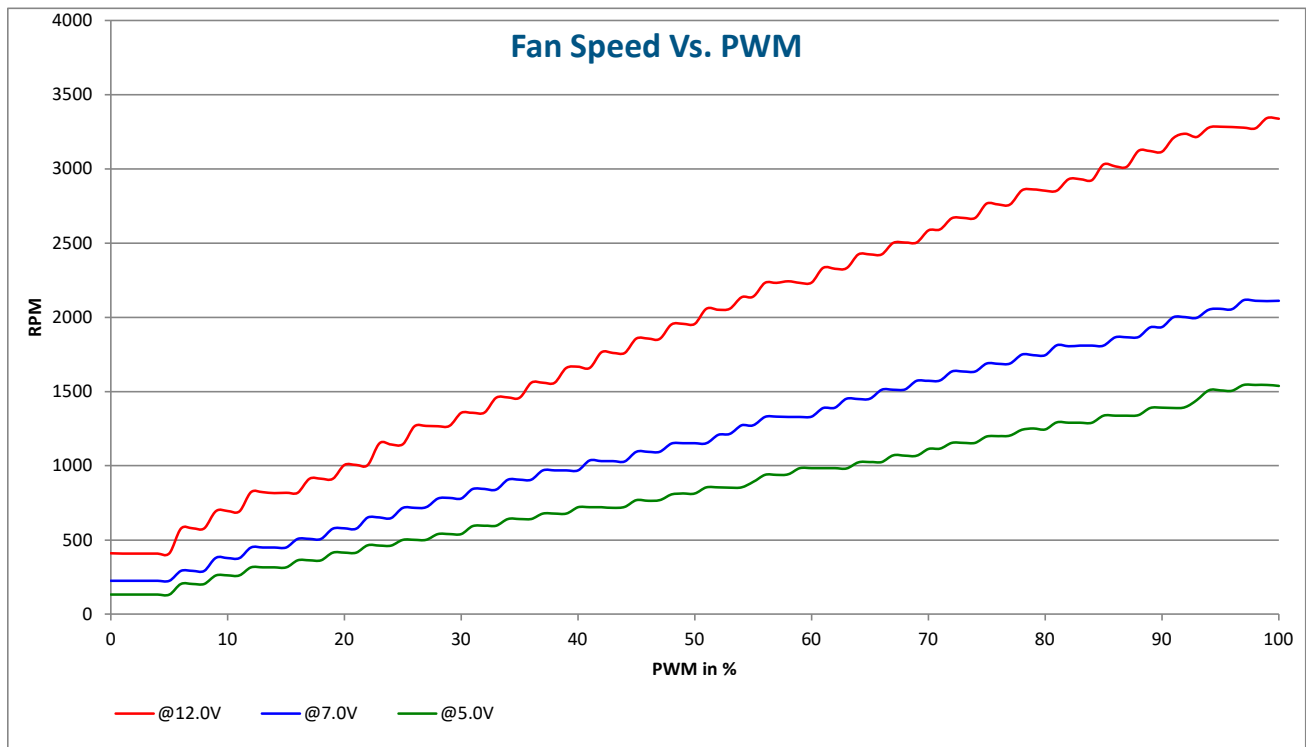
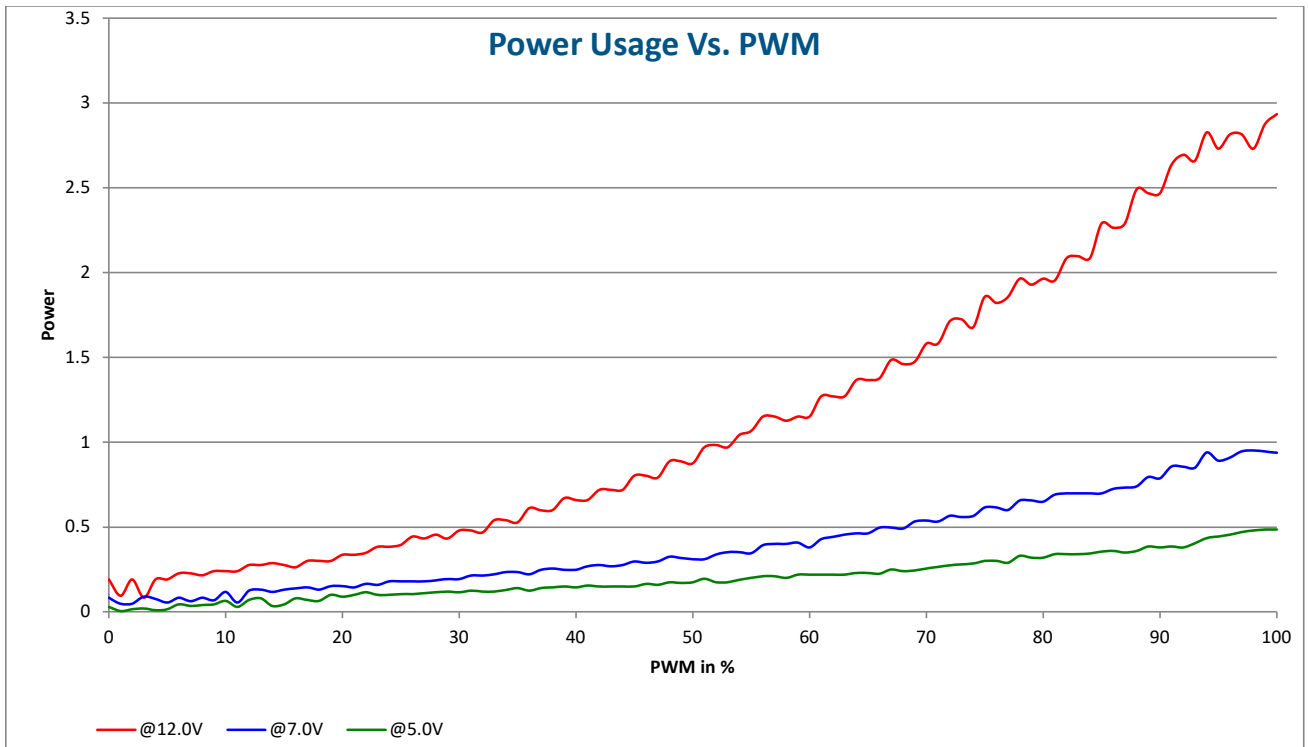


### Fan PWM Curve Test

Date of Test : 2024-04-11  
Tester Name : Benjamin Cheung  
Tested Fan : Fan  
Remarks : 4U-SP5

Measurement Interval : 20  
Number of points : 101





**@12.0V**

| PWM in % | RPM  | Voltage in V | Current in A | Power in W |
|----------|------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| 0        | 411  | 12           | 0.016        | 0.192      |
| 1        | 408  | 12           | 0.008        | 0.096      |
| 2        | 408  | 11.99        | 0.016        | 0.19184    |
| 3        | 408  | 12           | 0.007        | 0.084      |
| 4        | 408  | 12           | 0.016        | 0.192      |
| 5        | 411  | 12           | 0.016        | 0.192      |
| 6        | 576  | 12           | 0.019        | 0.228      |
| 7        | 579  | 12           | 0.019        | 0.228      |
| 8        | 579  | 12           | 0.018        | 0.216      |
| 9        | 696  | 12           | 0.02         | 0.24       |
| 10       | 696  | 11.99        | 0.02         | 0.2398     |
| 11       | 693  | 11.99        | 0.02         | 0.2398     |
| 12       | 822  | 12           | 0.023        | 0.276      |
| 13       | 822  | 12           | 0.023        | 0.276      |
| 14       | 816  | 12           | 0.024        | 0.288      |
| 15       | 819  | 12           | 0.023        | 0.276      |
| 16       | 819  | 11.99        | 0.022        | 0.26378    |
| 17       | 912  | 12           | 0.025        | 0.3        |
| 18       | 912  | 12           | 0.025        | 0.3        |
| 19       | 912  | 12           | 0.025        | 0.3        |
| 20       | 1005 | 12           | 0.028        | 0.336      |
| 21       | 1005 | 12           | 0.028        | 0.336      |
| 22       | 1005 | 12           | 0.029        | 0.348      |
| 23       | 1152 | 12           | 0.032        | 0.384      |
| 24       | 1143 | 12           | 0.032        | 0.384      |
| 25       | 1146 | 12           | 0.033        | 0.396      |
| 26       | 1266 | 12           | 0.037        | 0.444      |
| 27       | 1269 | 12           | 0.036        | 0.432      |
| 28       | 1266 | 11.99        | 0.038        | 0.45562    |
| 29       | 1269 | 12           | 0.036        | 0.432      |
| 30       | 1356 | 12           | 0.04         | 0.48       |
| 31       | 1356 | 12           | 0.04         | 0.48       |
| 32       | 1359 | 12           | 0.039        | 0.468      |
| 33       | 1458 | 12           | 0.045        | 0.54       |
| 34       | 1461 | 12           | 0.045        | 0.54       |
| 35       | 1458 | 12           | 0.044        | 0.528      |
| 36       | 1560 | 12           | 0.051        | 0.612      |
| 37       | 1560 | 11.99        | 0.05         | 0.5995     |
| 38       | 1560 | 12           | 0.05         | 0.6        |
| 39       | 1659 | 11.99        | 0.056        | 0.67144    |
| 40       | 1668 | 11.98        | 0.055        | 0.6589     |
| 41       | 1659 | 12           | 0.055        | 0.66       |
| 42       | 1764 | 12           | 0.06         | 0.72       |
| 43       | 1761 | 12           | 0.06         | 0.72       |
| 44       | 1761 | 12           | 0.06         | 0.72       |
| 45       | 1857 | 11.99        | 0.067        | 0.80333    |
| 46       | 1857 | 11.99        | 0.067        | 0.80333    |
| 47       | 1854 | 11.99        | 0.066        | 0.79134    |
| 48       | 1953 | 12           | 0.074        | 0.888      |
| 49       | 1956 | 11.98        | 0.074        | 0.88652    |
| 50       | 1956 | 11.99        | 0.073        | 0.87527    |
| 51       | 2058 | 11.99        | 0.081        | 0.97119    |
| 52       | 2052 | 11.99        | 0.082        | 0.98318    |
| 53       | 2058 | 11.99        | 0.081        | 0.97119    |
| 54       | 2136 | 11.99        | 0.087        | 1.04313    |
| 55       | 2139 | 11.98        | 0.089        | 1.06622    |
| 56       | 2232 | 11.99        | 0.096        | 1.15104    |
| 57       | 2232 | 11.99        | 0.096        | 1.15104    |

|     |      |       |       |         |
|-----|------|-------|-------|---------|
| 58  | 2244 | 11.98 | 0.094 | 1.12612 |
| 59  | 2232 | 11.99 | 0.096 | 1.15104 |
| 60  | 2235 | 12    | 0.096 | 1.152   |
| 61  | 2334 | 11.99 | 0.106 | 1.27094 |
| 62  | 2328 | 11.98 | 0.106 | 1.26988 |
| 63  | 2331 | 11.99 | 0.106 | 1.27094 |
| 64  | 2424 | 11.99 | 0.114 | 1.36686 |
| 65  | 2424 | 11.99 | 0.114 | 1.36686 |
| 66  | 2424 | 11.99 | 0.115 | 1.37885 |
| 67  | 2502 | 11.98 | 0.124 | 1.48552 |
| 68  | 2505 | 11.98 | 0.122 | 1.46156 |
| 69  | 2505 | 11.99 | 0.123 | 1.47477 |
| 70  | 2586 | 11.98 | 0.132 | 1.58136 |
| 71  | 2592 | 11.98 | 0.132 | 1.58136 |
| 72  | 2667 | 11.98 | 0.143 | 1.71314 |
| 73  | 2670 | 11.98 | 0.144 | 1.72512 |
| 74  | 2670 | 11.98 | 0.14  | 1.6772  |
| 75  | 2766 | 11.98 | 0.155 | 1.8569  |
| 76  | 2760 | 11.98 | 0.152 | 1.82096 |
| 77  | 2760 | 11.98 | 0.155 | 1.8569  |
| 78  | 2856 | 11.98 | 0.164 | 1.96472 |
| 79  | 2862 | 11.98 | 0.161 | 1.92878 |
| 80  | 2853 | 11.98 | 0.164 | 1.96472 |
| 81  | 2853 | 11.98 | 0.163 | 1.95274 |
| 82  | 2931 | 11.98 | 0.174 | 2.08452 |
| 83  | 2931 | 11.98 | 0.175 | 2.0965  |
| 84  | 2925 | 11.98 | 0.174 | 2.08452 |
| 85  | 3030 | 11.98 | 0.191 | 2.28818 |
| 86  | 3018 | 11.98 | 0.189 | 2.26422 |
| 87  | 3015 | 11.98 | 0.191 | 2.28818 |
| 88  | 3123 | 11.98 | 0.208 | 2.49184 |
| 89  | 3120 | 11.98 | 0.206 | 2.46788 |
| 90  | 3117 | 11.98 | 0.206 | 2.46788 |
| 91  | 3210 | 11.98 | 0.22  | 2.6356  |
| 92  | 3237 | 11.98 | 0.225 | 2.6955  |
| 93  | 3216 | 11.98 | 0.222 | 2.65956 |
| 94  | 3279 | 11.98 | 0.236 | 2.82728 |
| 95  | 3285 | 11.98 | 0.228 | 2.73144 |
| 96  | 3282 | 11.98 | 0.235 | 2.8153  |
| 97  | 3279 | 11.98 | 0.235 | 2.8153  |
| 98  | 3273 | 11.98 | 0.228 | 2.73144 |
| 99  | 3342 | 11.98 | 0.24  | 2.8752  |
| 100 | 3339 | 11.98 | 0.245 | 2.9351  |

**@7.0V**

| PWM in % | RPM  | Voltage in V | Current in A | Power in W |
|----------|------|--------------|--------------|------------|
| 0        | 225  | 6.91         | 0.012        | 0.08292    |
| 1        | 225  | 6.91         | 0.007        | 0.04837    |
| 2        | 225  | 6.91         | 0.007        | 0.04837    |
| 3        | 225  | 6.91         | 0.013        | 0.08983    |
| 4        | 225  | 6.91         | 0.011        | 0.07601    |
| 5        | 225  | 6.91         | 0.008        | 0.05528    |
| 6        | 291  | 6.91         | 0.012        | 0.08292    |
| 7        | 291  | 6.91         | 0.009        | 0.06219    |
| 8        | 291  | 6.91         | 0.012        | 0.08292    |
| 9        | 381  | 6.91         | 0.01         | 0.0691     |
| 10       | 378  | 6.91         | 0.017        | 0.11747    |
| 11       | 378  | 6.91         | 0.008        | 0.05528    |
| 12       | 450  | 6.91         | 0.018        | 0.12438    |
| 13       | 450  | 6.91         | 0.019        | 0.13129    |
| 14       | 450  | 6.91         | 0.017        | 0.11747    |
| 15       | 450  | 6.91         | 0.019        | 0.13129    |
| 16       | 507  | 6.91         | 0.02         | 0.1382     |
| 17       | 507  | 6.91         | 0.021        | 0.14511    |
| 18       | 507  | 6.91         | 0.019        | 0.13129    |
| 19       | 576  | 6.91         | 0.022        | 0.15202    |
| 20       | 579  | 6.91         | 0.022        | 0.15202    |
| 21       | 576  | 6.91         | 0.021        | 0.14511    |
| 22       | 651  | 6.91         | 0.024        | 0.16584    |
| 23       | 651  | 6.91         | 0.023        | 0.15893    |
| 24       | 648  | 6.91         | 0.026        | 0.17966    |
| 25       | 717  | 6.91         | 0.026        | 0.17966    |
| 26       | 717  | 6.91         | 0.026        | 0.17966    |
| 27       | 720  | 6.91         | 0.026        | 0.17966    |
| 28       | 780  | 6.91         | 0.027        | 0.18657    |
| 29       | 783  | 6.91         | 0.028        | 0.19348    |
| 30       | 780  | 6.91         | 0.028        | 0.19348    |
| 31       | 843  | 6.91         | 0.031        | 0.21421    |
| 32       | 843  | 6.91         | 0.031        | 0.21421    |
| 33       | 840  | 6.91         | 0.032        | 0.22112    |
| 34       | 906  | 6.91         | 0.034        | 0.23494    |
| 35       | 906  | 6.91         | 0.034        | 0.23494    |
| 36       | 906  | 6.91         | 0.032        | 0.22112    |
| 37       | 969  | 6.91         | 0.036        | 0.24876    |
| 38       | 969  | 6.91         | 0.037        | 0.25567    |
| 39       | 969  | 6.91         | 0.036        | 0.24876    |
| 40       | 969  | 6.91         | 0.036        | 0.24876    |
| 41       | 1035 | 6.91         | 0.039        | 0.26949    |
| 42       | 1032 | 6.91         | 0.04         | 0.2764     |
| 43       | 1032 | 6.91         | 0.039        | 0.26949    |
| 44       | 1029 | 6.91         | 0.04         | 0.2764     |
| 45       | 1095 | 6.91         | 0.043        | 0.29713    |
| 46       | 1095 | 6.91         | 0.042        | 0.29022    |
| 47       | 1095 | 6.91         | 0.043        | 0.29713    |
| 48       | 1149 | 6.91         | 0.047        | 0.32477    |
| 49       | 1152 | 6.91         | 0.046        | 0.31786    |
| 50       | 1152 | 6.91         | 0.045        | 0.31095    |
| 51       | 1152 | 6.91         | 0.045        | 0.31095    |
| 52       | 1209 | 6.91         | 0.049        | 0.33859    |
| 53       | 1215 | 6.91         | 0.051        | 0.35241    |
| 54       | 1272 | 6.91         | 0.051        | 0.35241    |
| 55       | 1272 | 6.91         | 0.05         | 0.3455     |
| 56       | 1329 | 6.91         | 0.057        | 0.39387    |
| 57       | 1332 | 6.91         | 0.058        | 0.40078    |

|     |      |      |       |         |
|-----|------|------|-------|---------|
| 58  | 1329 | 6.91 | 0.058 | 0.40078 |
| 59  | 1329 | 6.91 | 0.059 | 0.40769 |
| 60  | 1332 | 6.91 | 0.055 | 0.38005 |
| 61  | 1389 | 6.91 | 0.062 | 0.42842 |
| 62  | 1392 | 6.91 | 0.064 | 0.44224 |
| 63  | 1452 | 6.91 | 0.066 | 0.45606 |
| 64  | 1449 | 6.91 | 0.067 | 0.46297 |
| 65  | 1452 | 6.91 | 0.067 | 0.46297 |
| 66  | 1512 | 6.91 | 0.072 | 0.49752 |
| 67  | 1512 | 6.91 | 0.072 | 0.49752 |
| 68  | 1515 | 6.91 | 0.071 | 0.49061 |
| 69  | 1572 | 6.91 | 0.077 | 0.53207 |
| 70  | 1572 | 6.91 | 0.078 | 0.53898 |
| 71  | 1575 | 6.91 | 0.077 | 0.53207 |
| 72  | 1635 | 6.91 | 0.082 | 0.56662 |
| 73  | 1635 | 6.91 | 0.081 | 0.55971 |
| 74  | 1635 | 6.9  | 0.082 | 0.5658  |
| 75  | 1689 | 6.91 | 0.089 | 0.61499 |
| 76  | 1686 | 6.91 | 0.089 | 0.61499 |
| 77  | 1689 | 6.91 | 0.087 | 0.60117 |
| 78  | 1749 | 6.91 | 0.095 | 0.65645 |
| 79  | 1746 | 6.91 | 0.095 | 0.65645 |
| 80  | 1746 | 6.91 | 0.094 | 0.64954 |
| 81  | 1812 | 6.91 | 0.1   | 0.691   |
| 82  | 1806 | 6.91 | 0.101 | 0.69791 |
| 83  | 1809 | 6.91 | 0.101 | 0.69791 |
| 84  | 1809 | 6.91 | 0.101 | 0.69791 |
| 85  | 1809 | 6.91 | 0.101 | 0.69791 |
| 86  | 1866 | 6.9  | 0.105 | 0.7245  |
| 87  | 1866 | 6.91 | 0.106 | 0.73246 |
| 88  | 1869 | 6.91 | 0.107 | 0.73937 |
| 89  | 1932 | 6.91 | 0.115 | 0.79465 |
| 90  | 1935 | 6.91 | 0.114 | 0.78774 |
| 91  | 2001 | 6.91 | 0.124 | 0.85684 |
| 92  | 2001 | 6.9  | 0.124 | 0.8556  |
| 93  | 1998 | 6.91 | 0.123 | 0.84993 |
| 94  | 2052 | 6.91 | 0.136 | 0.93976 |
| 95  | 2058 | 6.91 | 0.129 | 0.89139 |
| 96  | 2055 | 6.9  | 0.132 | 0.9108  |
| 97  | 2115 | 6.91 | 0.137 | 0.94667 |
| 98  | 2112 | 6.9  | 0.138 | 0.9522  |
| 99  | 2109 | 6.9  | 0.137 | 0.9453  |
| 100 | 2112 | 6.9  | 0.136 | 0.9384  |

**@5.0V**

| PWM in % | RPM | Voltage in V | Current in A | Power in W |
|----------|-----|--------------|--------------|------------|
| 0        | 132 | 5            | 0.006        | 0.03       |
| 1        | 132 | 5            | 0.001        | 0.005      |
| 2        | 132 | 5            | 0.003        | 0.015      |
| 3        | 132 | 5            | 0.004        | 0.02       |
| 4        | 132 | 5            | 0.002        | 0.01       |
| 5        | 132 | 5            | 0.003        | 0.015      |
| 6        | 204 | 5            | 0.009        | 0.045      |
| 7        | 204 | 5            | 0.007        | 0.035      |
| 8        | 204 | 5            | 0.008        | 0.04       |
| 9        | 261 | 5            | 0.009        | 0.045      |
| 10       | 261 | 5            | 0.013        | 0.065      |
| 11       | 261 | 5            | 0.006        | 0.03       |
| 12       | 315 | 5            | 0.014        | 0.07       |
| 13       | 315 | 5            | 0.016        | 0.08       |
| 14       | 315 | 5            | 0.007        | 0.035      |
| 15       | 315 | 5            | 0.009        | 0.045      |
| 16       | 363 | 5            | 0.016        | 0.08       |
| 17       | 363 | 5            | 0.014        | 0.07       |
| 18       | 363 | 5            | 0.013        | 0.065      |
| 19       | 414 | 5            | 0.02         | 0.1        |
| 20       | 414 | 5            | 0.018        | 0.09       |
| 21       | 414 | 5            | 0.02         | 0.1        |
| 22       | 465 | 5            | 0.023        | 0.115      |
| 23       | 462 | 5            | 0.02         | 0.1        |
| 24       | 462 | 5            | 0.02         | 0.1        |
| 25       | 501 | 5            | 0.021        | 0.105      |
| 26       | 501 | 5            | 0.021        | 0.105      |
| 27       | 501 | 5            | 0.022        | 0.11       |
| 28       | 540 | 5            | 0.023        | 0.115      |
| 29       | 540 | 5            | 0.024        | 0.12       |
| 30       | 540 | 5            | 0.023        | 0.115      |
| 31       | 594 | 5            | 0.025        | 0.125      |
| 32       | 597 | 5            | 0.024        | 0.12       |
| 33       | 597 | 5            | 0.024        | 0.12       |
| 34       | 642 | 5            | 0.026        | 0.13       |
| 35       | 642 | 5            | 0.028        | 0.14       |
| 36       | 642 | 5            | 0.025        | 0.125      |
| 37       | 678 | 5            | 0.028        | 0.14       |
| 38       | 678 | 5            | 0.029        | 0.145      |
| 39       | 678 | 5            | 0.03         | 0.15       |
| 40       | 720 | 5            | 0.029        | 0.145      |
| 41       | 720 | 5            | 0.031        | 0.155      |
| 42       | 720 | 4.99         | 0.03         | 0.1497     |
| 43       | 717 | 5            | 0.03         | 0.15       |
| 44       | 723 | 5            | 0.03         | 0.15       |
| 45       | 768 | 5            | 0.03         | 0.15       |
| 46       | 765 | 5            | 0.033        | 0.165      |
| 47       | 768 | 5            | 0.032        | 0.16       |
| 48       | 807 | 5            | 0.035        | 0.175      |
| 49       | 813 | 5            | 0.034        | 0.17       |
| 50       | 813 | 5            | 0.035        | 0.175      |
| 51       | 855 | 5            | 0.039        | 0.195      |
| 52       | 855 | 5            | 0.035        | 0.175      |
| 53       | 852 | 5            | 0.035        | 0.175      |
| 54       | 855 | 5            | 0.038        | 0.19       |
| 55       | 891 | 5            | 0.04         | 0.2        |
| 56       | 939 | 5            | 0.042        | 0.21       |
| 57       | 939 | 5            | 0.042        | 0.21       |

|     |      |      |       |         |
|-----|------|------|-------|---------|
| 58  | 942  | 5    | 0.04  | 0.2     |
| 59  | 984  | 5    | 0.044 | 0.22    |
| 60  | 984  | 5    | 0.044 | 0.22    |
| 61  | 984  | 5    | 0.044 | 0.22    |
| 62  | 984  | 5    | 0.044 | 0.22    |
| 63  | 981  | 5    | 0.044 | 0.22    |
| 64  | 1023 | 5    | 0.046 | 0.23    |
| 65  | 1026 | 5    | 0.046 | 0.23    |
| 66  | 1026 | 5    | 0.045 | 0.225   |
| 67  | 1071 | 5    | 0.05  | 0.25    |
| 68  | 1068 | 5    | 0.048 | 0.24    |
| 69  | 1068 | 5    | 0.049 | 0.245   |
| 70  | 1113 | 5    | 0.051 | 0.255   |
| 71  | 1116 | 5.01 | 0.053 | 0.26553 |
| 72  | 1155 | 5    | 0.055 | 0.275   |
| 73  | 1155 | 5    | 0.056 | 0.28    |
| 74  | 1155 | 5    | 0.057 | 0.285   |
| 75  | 1197 | 5    | 0.06  | 0.3     |
| 76  | 1200 | 5    | 0.06  | 0.3     |
| 77  | 1203 | 5    | 0.058 | 0.29    |
| 78  | 1242 | 5    | 0.066 | 0.33    |
| 79  | 1251 | 5    | 0.064 | 0.32    |
| 80  | 1245 | 5    | 0.064 | 0.32    |
| 81  | 1293 | 5    | 0.068 | 0.34    |
| 82  | 1290 | 5    | 0.068 | 0.34    |
| 83  | 1290 | 5    | 0.068 | 0.34    |
| 84  | 1290 | 5    | 0.069 | 0.345   |
| 85  | 1338 | 5    | 0.071 | 0.355   |
| 86  | 1338 | 5    | 0.072 | 0.36    |
| 87  | 1338 | 5    | 0.07  | 0.35    |
| 88  | 1341 | 5    | 0.072 | 0.36    |
| 89  | 1389 | 5    | 0.077 | 0.385   |
| 90  | 1392 | 5    | 0.076 | 0.38    |
| 91  | 1389 | 5    | 0.077 | 0.385   |
| 92  | 1395 | 5    | 0.076 | 0.38    |
| 93  | 1443 | 5    | 0.081 | 0.405   |
| 94  | 1509 | 5    | 0.087 | 0.435   |
| 95  | 1509 | 5    | 0.089 | 0.445   |
| 96  | 1506 | 5    | 0.091 | 0.455   |
| 97  | 1545 | 5    | 0.094 | 0.47    |
| 98  | 1545 | 5    | 0.096 | 0.48    |
| 99  | 1545 | 5    | 0.097 | 0.485   |
| 100 | 1539 | 5    | 0.097 | 0.485   |